Thomas Kieselbach (Ed.)

in collaboration with Kees von Heeringen, Michele La Rosa, Louis Lemkow, Katerina Sokou and Bengt Starrin

Youth Unemployment and Social Exclusion

Comparison of Six European Countries



Leske + Budrich, Opladen 2000

Contents

Introduction (Thomas Kieselbach)				
Comparative Report				
1	International Debate on Social Exclusion Bengt Starrin, Marina Kalander-Blomqvist, Erik Forsberg & Ulla Rantakeisu	15		
1.1	The development of the term 'social exclusion'	15		
1.2	Social exclusion, social integration, and insertion	16		
1.2.1	The ambiguity concerning the term 'social exclusion'	16		
1.2.2	Silver's three paradigms	17		
1.2.3	Exclusion and integration	18		
1.3	Poverty and social exclusion	19		
1.3.1	Three 'ideal' types of poverty and social exclusion	19		
1.3.2	Social exclusion as a process	20		
1.4	Kronauer's six dimensions of exclusion	21		
1.5	Social exclusion and the underclass	22		
1.6	Concluding views	24		
2	Weak groups on the labour market Michele La Rosa & Federico Chicchi	25		
2.1	New forms of weakness on the labour market: The British case	26		
2.2	Youth and work in France: A weakening connection?	27		
2.3	Destabilised employment and female unemployment: Belgium	28		
2.4	Labour market fragmentation: Flexibilisation processes in Spain	28		
2.5	The concept of weak groups	29		
2.5.1	Factors which concur to form new forms of social weakness	31		

Contents

3	Social exclusion and youth unemployment within six countries of the EU Thomas Kieselbach, Andrea Stitzel, Gert Beelmann & Ute Traiser	32
3.1	National developments of youth unemployment	33
3.1.1	Labour market situation and relevant trends with regard to young people	33
3.1.1.1	Calculation of unemployment	33
3.1.1.2	Development of total unemployment figures	33
3.1.1.3	1 1 1 1	34
3.1.1.4		36
3.1.1.5	Specific qualities of the labour market (trends)	36
3.1.2	Educational system	36
3.1.3	Specific national situation of young unemployed people	38
3.1.3.1	Transfer payments possible for young people	39
3.1.3.2	Qualification measures for young people	40
3.2	Theoretical foundation of social exclusion	41
3.3	Young unemployed people at risk of social exclusion	43
3.3.1	Long-term unemployed young people	44
3.3.2	Unemployed school leavers, dropouts, and young persons with low	
5.5.2	qualification	45
3.3.3	Unemployed and marginally employed young people in economically	15
5.5.5	or structurally weak regions	46
3.3.4	Young unemployed single mothers	46
3.3.5	(Juvenile) Unemployed immigrants	47
3.3.6	Young unemployed persons with physical disabilities	49
3.3.7	Young unemployed people facing homelessness and poverty	49
3.3.8	Young unemployed criminals	50
3.4	Key mechanisms linking unemployment and social exclusion of young	50
5.4	people	51
Nation	al Reports on Youth Unemployment and Social Exclusion	
Youth U	Jnemployment and Social Exclusion in Sweden	
	ntakeisu, Erik Forsberg, Marina Kalander-Blomqvist & Bengt Starrin	55
	Jnemployment and Social Exclusion in Belgium	
	Vanderplasschen & Kees van Heringen	101
Youth U	Jnemployment and Social Exclusion in Germany	
Thomas	Kieselbach, Gert Beelmann, Birgitt Erdwien, Andrea Stitzel &	
	iser	131
	Unemployment and Social Exclusion in Greece a Sokou, Katerina Christofi & Valentini Papantoniou	175
		175
	Unemployment and Social Exclusion in Italy	
Vando .	Borghi & Michele La Rosa	205
Youth I	Unemployment and Social Exclusion in Spain	
Louis	emkow, Josep Espluga & Josep Baltierrez	247
L	the state of the s	- • /

Louis Lemkow, Josep Espluga & Josep Baltierrez	247
References	285
About the authors	315