

Aspects of Language Variation in Arabic Political Speech-Making

Nathalie Mazraani

CURZON

Contents

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Acknowledgements | x |
| Transliteration conventions and abbreviations | xi |
| 1 The sociolinguistic framework | 1 |
| 1.1 Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1.1 Defining Language | 2 |
| 1.1.2 The speech community and social factors | 2 |
| 1.1.3 Functions of language | 5 |
| 1.1.4 Code-switching and code-mixing | 6 |
| 1.2 Arabic and the Fergusonian dichotomy | 9 |
| 1.2.1 Blanc and interdialectal studies | 10 |
| 1.2.2 The emergence of Educated Spoken Arabic as a concept | 11 |
| 1.2.3 Badawi and new sociolinguistic approaches | 13 |
| 1.3 Conclusion | 22 |
| 1.4 Objectives of this book | 23 |
| Notes to Chapter 1 | 25 |
| 2 Methodology | 28 |
| 2.1 The study | 29 |
| 2.2 Presentation of analysis | 29 |
| 2.3 Technical terminology used in this study | 30 |
| 2.3.1 MSA | 30 |
| 2.3.2 Dialect | 31 |
| 2.3.3 A third, intermediate level | 31 |
| 2.3.4 Communicative competence | 33 |
| 2.3.5 Lexico-semantic and morphophonological statuses | 33 |
| 2.4 Defining sequences | 38 |
| 2.5 Involvement | 43 |
| Notes to Chapter 2 | 46 |

| | |
|---|----------------|
| 3 Form and Function in the Egyptian data | 48 |
| 3.1 The data and macro-level contextual factors | 48 |
| 3.1.1 Micro-level contextual factors | 49 |
| 3.2 The sociolinguistic situation in Egypt | 50 |
| 3.2.1 Predominance of Cairene Arabic | 50 |
| 3.3 Analysis of the data: some preliminary comments | 51 |
| 3.3.1 Phonology | 54 |
| 3.3.2 Morphophonology | 64 |
| 3.3.3 Some syntactic features | 76 |
| 3.3.4 MSA and dialectal lexicon | 82 |
| 3.4 Language form and language function | 86 |
| 3.4.1 Register and the Egyptian data | 87 |
| 3.4.2 Extracts | 88 |
| Notes to Chapter 3 | 97 |
| 4 Form and Function in the Iraqi data | 99 |
| 4.1 The data and macro-level contextual factor | 99 |
| 4.1.1 Micro-level contextual factors | 100 |
| 4.2 The sociolinguistic situation in Iraq | 100 |
| 4.2.1 Variation between gelet and qeltu types | 102 |
| 4.2.2 Variation and convergence | 104 |
| 4.3 Analysis of the data | 105 |
| 4.3.1 Phonology | 105 |
| 4.3.2 Morphophonology | 110 |
| 4.3.3 Syntax | 121 |
| 4.3.4 Lexical features | 127 |
| 4.4 Language form and language function | 130 |
| 4.4.1 Extracts | 132 |
| Notes to Chapter 4 | 141 |
| 5 Form and Function in the Libyan data | 143 |
| 5.1 The data and macro-level contextual factors | 143 |
| 5.2 Sociolinguistic pattern in Libya | 144 |
| 5.2.1 Tripoli Arabic and Cyrenaican / Benghazi Arabic differences | 145 |
| 5.2.2 Internal variation | 146 |
| 5.2.3 Ethnic groups and religion in Libya | 147 |
| 5.3 Analysis of the data | 148 |
| 5.3.1 Phonology | 150 |
| 5.3.2 Morphophonology | 158 |
| 5.3.3 Some syntactic features | 169 |
| 5.3.4 Lexical features | 175 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 5.4 | Language form and language function | 176 |
| 5.4.1 | Extracts: the 1981 speech | 178 |
| 5.4.2 | Extracts: the 1978 sermon | 181 |
| | Notes to Chapter 5 | 187 |
| 6 | Forms and functions: shared tendencies in the data | 189 |
| 6.1 | Comparison of the three sets of data | 189 |
| 6.1.1 | Language functions | 189 |
| 6.1.2 | Linguistic comparison of the three sets of data | 191 |
| | Notes to Chapter 6 | 199 |
| 7 | The political speech as a textual genre | 200 |
| 7.1 | Universality of form-function relationships: Comparison of Arabic and English political discourse | 200 |
| 7.2 | Rhetorical tactics in Arabic and English political speeches | 203 |
| 7.3 | Universality of political strategies | 212 |
| 7.3.1 | Code-switching as strategy | 213 |
| 7.3.2 | Arabic conversational studies | 215 |
| 7.3.3 | Relevant non-Arabic conversational studies | 218 |
| 7.4 | General conclusion | 223 |
| | Notes to Chapter 7 | 223 |
| | Appendix A: Egyptian data - 1957 speech | 225 |
| | Appendix B: Egyptian data - 1962 speech | 229 |
| | Appendix C: Iraqi data - 1980 Press conference | 233 |
| | Appendix D: Libyan data - 1978 sermon | 241 |
| | Appendix E: Libyan data - 1981 speech | 244 |
| | References | 249 |
| | Index 1: Authors | 258 |
| | Index 2: General | 260 |