

Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| <i>Preface</i> | 8 |
| <i>Glossary</i> | 11 |
| 1 <i>Setting the scene</i> | 13 |
| Bucharest, 1974 | 17 |
| Mexico City, 1984 | 20 |
| Evolving perceptions | 21 |
| Themes and agendas for Cairo | 25 |
| 2 <i>Preparing for the ICPD</i> | 30 |
| Background | 30 |
| The six Expert Group Meetings | 31 |
| Regional Conferences | 33 |
| ICPD PrepCom II, May 1993 | 38 |
| General discussion at PrepCom II | 42 |
| Abortion | 43 |
| Quantitative goals | 45 |
| Resources for the new World Population Plan of Action | 45 |
| The UN General Assembly, November 1993 | 46 |
| 3 <i>The third Meeting of the ICPD's Preparatory Committee</i> | 51 |
| Population growth | 52 |
| Other key elements of the Programme of Action | 53 |
| A bold, visionary document | 58 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Children by choice not chance | 60 |
| The third Prepcom | 61 |
| How important were the “ifs”? | 65 |
| The position of the Vatican | 66 |
| How many divisions has the Pope? | 67 |
| Abortion | 69 |
| 4 <i>The Guns of August, 1994</i> | 72 |
| Objections from the Islamic states | 72 |
| Islam and the Vatican | 79 |
| Anti-US feelings | 80 |
| Views within the US | 81 |
| Further shenanigans | 85 |
| 5 <i>The Opening of the Cairo Conference</i> | 88 |
| Brundtland and Bhutto | 88 |
| The “third woman”: Dr Nafis Sadik | 95 |
| 6 <i>The Controversy over Abortion</i> | 101 |
| The speeches of the plenary debates | 104 |
| The battle over paragraph 8.25 | 109 |
| Some signs of agreement | 116 |
| The final text | 119 |
| Definition of reproductive health: another hard-fought issue | 121 |
| Concluding business | 127 |
| 7 <i>The Empowerment of Women</i> | 129 |
| After the Earth Summit | 134 |
| The NGO Treaty on Population, Environment and Development | 135 |
| The Women’s Declaration on Population Policies | 135 |
| WEDO and the women’s caucus | 139 |
| The NGO Forum | 142 |
| The delegates’ response to the empowerment of women theme | 146 |
| 8 <i>Adolescence</i> | 152 |
| Looking closer at the draft | 158 |
| 9 <i>International Migration</i> | 165 |
| Chapter X of the draft | 167 |
| Family unification | 171 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|-----|
| 10 | <i>Population Stabilisation</i> | 175 |
| | Beyond just numbers | 176 |
| | Support for the goal of population stabilisation | 178 |
| | The Asian nations | 181 |
| | The African states | 184 |
| | Drafting vs plenary sessions | 185 |
| 11 | <i>Resources</i> | 190 |
| | Differing priorities | 198 |
| 12 | <i>Closing Session — Looking Ahead</i> | 201 |
| | The 49th General Assembly | 207 |
| | <i>Appendix A: Summary of the Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development</i> | 211 |
| | <i>Appendix B: United Nations General Assembly Resolution 49/128: Report of the International Conference on Population and Development</i> | 236 |
| | <i>Appendix C: Cairo Programme of Action: Chapter IV, Gender Equality, Equity and Empowerment of Women</i> | 242 |
| | <i>Notes</i> | 248 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 252 |