

Contents

Figures and tables	vi
Acknowledgements	x
Preface	xi
Introduction	1
1 Toward a theoretical framework for analysing Caribbean migration	5
2 The historical context: Caribbean migration from Emancipation to the Second World War	23
3 The organisation of un-recruited migration from the Caribbean to Britain	46
4 Britain as post-war migrant destination: the national scale and the Leicester locality	75
5 The occupation experience: change and continuity for Nevisian migrants in Leicester	92
6 The housing question: Caribbean migrants and the British housing market	132
7 Return to Nevis: myth and reality	168
8 Conclusion	198
Bibliography	202

Figures and tables

Figure 1.1	The Nevisian social field	19
Figure 2.1	The Caribbean region including migrant destinations prior to the Second World War	25
Figure 2.2	Migration from the Leeward Islands, 1839-45	30
Figure 2.3	Principal destinations of Jamaican migrants, 1881-1921	36
Figure 2.4	Age-sex structure of the Nevisian population, 1891, 1911, 1921, 1946	43
Figure 3.1	Map of Nevis showing location of migrants' villages of origin	48
Figure 3.2	Recruited Vs non-recruited migration: the US and Britain as destinations	51
Table 3.1	Labour migration from St Kitts/Nevis/Anguilla to Britain, US and the US Virgin Island of St Croix, 1954-61	52
Figure 3.3	Migration network of Leicester Nevisians	53
Figure 3.4	Nevisians arriving annually in Leicester	54
Figure 3.5a	Age on arrival of Leicester Nevisians	57
Figure 3.5b	Age in 1960 of non-migrant sample	57
Figure 3.6a	Reasons for leaving Nevis	59

Figure 3.6b Categories of economic reason	59
Table 3.2 Non-migrant occupation types	65
Table 3.3 Relationship to person who received migrant	70
Table 4.1 The Caribbean-born population in Britain, 1951-91	78
Table 4.2 Migration from the individual Commonwealth Caribbean territories to Britain, 1955-61	79
Figure 4.1a Migration from the Caribbean to Britain, 1955-74	80
Figure 4.1b Migration from Jamaica to Britain, 1955-74	80
Figure 4.2 Distribution of the Caribbean-born population in Britain by census region	84
Figure 4.3 The distribution of the population of Caribbean origin in Leicester by ward	86
Figure 4.4 Employment by industrial sector in Leicester	87
Table 4.3 Major sources of post-war immigrants to Leicester, 1951-81	88
Table 4.4 Indices of dissimilarity for selected populations in Leicester by ward, 1983	89
Figure 4.5 The housing structure of Leicester, 1963-64	90
Table 5.1 Sample's occupation structure: Nevis and first three UK jobs	94
Figure 5.1 Pre-migration occupation types: Leicester Nevisians	95
Table 5.2 Percentage of working population employed in each industrial sector in Nevis	97
Figure 5.2 Occupational change: Nevis/UK 1	101
Figure 5.3 Distribution within the metals/light engineering and non-metals sectors	105

Figure 5.4	Occupational change of Nevisians in Leicester	109
Figure 5.5	Current employment structure of Leicester Nevisians and their working-age children	114
Table 5.3	Unemployment levels for the total UK population over 16 and the Black Caribbean ethnic group	117
Table 5.4	Economic activity rates of the female West Indian and the general population, 1987-89	125
Table 6.1	Tenure patterns for the Caribbeans, Asians and the general population, 1974-1982	137
Table 6.2	Tenure of accommodation by ethnic group of head of household, Great Britain, 1991	138
Figure 6.1	Streets of first residence of Leicester Nevisians	145
Table 6.3	Ward location of first residence by date of arrival	149
Figure 6.2a	Initial distribution of Nevisians in Leicester	150
Figure 6.2b	Distribution of Nevisian migrants in Leicester after first move	151
Figure 6.2c	Current distribution of Nevisian migrants in Leicester	152
Table 6.4	Dates of council allocations to Nevisians	154
Figure 6.3a	First allocations of council housing to Nevisian households in Leicester	156
Figure 6.3b	Current council housing of Nevisian households in Leicester	156
Figure 6.4	Tenure categories of Nevisian households in Leicester	158
Table 6.5	Number of dwellings purchased in particular time periods	159
Table 6.6	Locations of purchases by date of purchase	160

Figure 6.5	Private sector housing occupied by Nevisian households in Leicester	161
Table 7.1	Return plans at migration of the various age groups of Leicester Nevisians	171
Figure 7.1	Predicted length of stay at the start of migration to Britain by Leicester Nevisians	174
Figure 7.2	Return plans	175
Figure 7.3	Preparation for return	176
Table 7.2	UK tenure type and plans for return of Leicester Nevisians	177
Table 7.3	UK tenure type and preparations for return of Leicester Nevisians	177
Figure 7.4	Number of years spent in Britain by Nevisian return migrants	182
Table 7.4	Typology of returnees	186
Figure 7.5	Number of visits made to Nevis by Leicester Nevisians	195