
Egypt, Canaan, and Israel in Ancient Times

Donald B. Redford

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS
PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations and Tables</i>	ix
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xiii
<i>Preface</i>	xix
<i>Introduction</i>	xxi
 PART ONE: <i>Egypt and the Levant from Prehistoric Times to the Hyksos</i>	
CHAPTER ONE	
Villages, Camps, and the Rise of a Colossus	3
CHAPTER TWO	
Upper and Lower Egypt and the Walled Towns of Asia	29
CHAPTER THREE	
“Lo, the Vile Asiatic!”	56
CHAPTER FOUR	
“Trampling the Foreign Lands”: Egypt and Asia during the Middle Kingdom	71
CHAPTER FIVE	
The Hyksos in Egypt	98
 PART TWO: <i>The Egyptian Empire in Asia</i>	
CHAPTER SIX	
“Extending the Frontiers of Egypt”	125
CHAPTER SEVEN	
The Empire of the New Kingdom	192
CHAPTER EIGHT	
Asia in Egypt: Mosaic, Not Melting Pot	214
 PART THREE: <i>The Great Migrations</i>	
CHAPTER NINE	
The Coming of the Sea Peoples	241
CHAPTER TEN	
“These are the Bene-Yisrael . . .”	257

PART FOUR: *Egypt and the Hebrew Kingdoms*

CHAPTER ELEVEN

Horses and Pharaoh's Daughter: Egypt and the United Monarchy	283
--	-----

CHAPTER TWELVE

Egypt and Israel in the World of Assyria	312
--	-----

CHAPTER THIRTEEN

Specter or Reality? The Question of Egyptian Influence on Israel of the Monarchy	365
--	-----

CHAPTER FOURTEEN

Four Great Origin Traditions	395
------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER FIFTEEN

Egypt and the Fall of Judah	430
-----------------------------	-----

Epilogue	470
----------	-----

<i>Index</i>	473
--------------	-----

List of Illustrations and Tables

PLATES

1. Circular tower in the fortifications of Prepottery Neolithic Jericho, c. 8000–6000 B.C.	12
2. Petroglyphs in the Wady Hammamat. Gerzean period, c. 3400–3050 B.C.	21
3. The “City” palette showing, on left, a series of rectangular fortified settlements under attack by numina associated with the monarchy. On the right, cattle, donkeys, sheep, and bushes recall a coastal setting, as the hieroglyph <u>T</u> h _w , “Libya,” indicates.	26
4. Part of the EB II fortifications of Arad in the Negeb of Israel (twenty-ninth to twenty-eighth centuries B.C.).	35
5. Stand of cedars in the mountains east of Byblos.	39
6. The Lebanon Mountains northeast of Beirut.	39
7. The so-called obelisk temple (Middle Bronze Age) at Byblos.	41
8. Early Bronze Age structure of semidressed fieldstones at Et-tell (Biblical Ai), north of Jerusalem.	42
9. The 4th Dynasty pyramids at Giza, viewed from the south.	49
10. South gate of the Canaanite city of Shechem in the Middle Bronze Age.	95
11. Rampart of packed sand and stones, Tell el-Yehudiyeh, a Hyksos settlement about sixteen kilometers north-northeast of Heliopolis.	115
12. Head of the mummy of Seqenenre showing the fatal wounds he apparently sustained in battle with the Hyksos.	126
13. and 14. Hittites and their North Syrian allies. Abydos temple of Ramesses II, thirteenth century B.C.	133
15. The “warrior” gate at the Hittite capital of Hattusas (modern Boghaz Keui) in central Asia Minor. (Photo: Courtesy, D. Graf)	134

16.	Limestone doorjamb from Karnak (early 18th Dynasty), depicting personified places in Asia bringing offerings, and recording a campaign into Syria.	150
17.	Block from Karnak showing Hatshepsut (center), in one of her rare early depictions as queen, being offered life and dominion by Seth.	150
18.	Egyptian assault under Ramesses II on the Syrian town of Dapur. Ramesseum hypostyle hall, western Thebes.	187
19.	The Moabite Plateau, rising from the eastern shore of the Dead Sea, along which ran the "King's Highway."	194
20.	Wady el-Kerak, looking east from Kerak toward the Dead Sea.	194
21.	Canaanite headmen adore the king at the jubilee of Akhenaten; jubilee temple of Akhenaten at Thebes (early fourteenth century B.C.).	200
22.	Coast of the Mediterranean between Gaza and Raphia, along which ran the military route used by the New Kingdom Pharaohs.	204
23.	Coastal plain south of Gaza, showing sand dunes covering arable land.	205
24.	Site of ancient Ashkelon.	205
25.	The Plain of Esdraelon looking northeast from the mound of Megiddo, where the grain crop was harvested for the Pharaoh's court.	212
26.	Egyptian infantry and chariotry at the battle of Kadesh (c. 1300 B.C.); Abydos temple of Ramesses II.	216
27.	Two Canaanite prisoners flank a Philistine captive; mortuary temple of Ramesses III, Medinet Habu.	222
28.	Canaanite spearman, a member of the bodyguard attending Akhenaten at his Theban jubilee; jubilee temple of Akhenaten at Thebes (early fourteenth century B.C.).	226
29.	Musicians at Akhenaten's court. Egyptian girls perform on the left, while Asiatic musicians (from Mitanni, or Khâtte?) play a large, upright harp and lyre on the right.	226
30.	Statuary and pylon at Tanis, all Ramesside in origin and taken from the abandoned capital of Pi-Ramesses.	286
31.	Trunk and legs of a colossus of Ramesses II, originally from Pi-Ramesses, now at Tanis.	286

32.	Schist head of a 25th Dynasty king, possibly Shabaka. (Photo: Courtesy, Brooklyn Museum)	352
33.	Assyrian assault on a fortified city, possibly Egyptian. (Photo: Courtesy, British Museum)	362
34.	Assyrian soldiers lead away captives from the city under seige. (Photo: Courtesy, British Museum)	363
35.	Eastern wall of the City of David (c. early seventh century B.C.), above the spring of Gihon (probably standing when the Babylonians assaulted the city in 586 B.C.).	468
36.	Pillar, wall, and staircase from an early sixth century B.C. house in the northeastern quarter of the City of David, de- stroyed in the Babylonian assault of 586 B.C.	468

FIGURES

1.	Egypt and the Near East in the Late Gerzean (c. 3300– 3100 B.C.).	23
2.	Walled enclosures of the Old Kingdom.	27
3.	Egypt and the Levant in the third millennium B.C.	31
4.	Scene from the pyramid temple of Sahure (twenty-fifth century B.C.), showing a boat full of Asiatics arriving in Egypt.	52
5.	The eastern Mediterranean in the Late Bronze Age.	131
6.	The battle of Megiddo.	157
7.	Typical costume in the eastern Mediterranean during the Late Bronze Age.	197
8.	Philistine pottery.	293
9.	The Levant in the seventh century B.C.	361
10.	Trade in the first half of the first millennium B.C.	436

TABLES

1.	Libyans and Sea Peoples in Contemporary and Classical Sources	246
2.	Tales of the Prophets	321
3.	Chronicle Passages with Historical Notices	324

xii • Illustrations and Tables

4. Historical Notices Relating to the Davidic Dynasty	326
5. Examples of <i>Königsnovelle</i>	375
6. Comparison of Akhenaten's Hymn to the Sun Disk and Psalm 104	388
7. Family Tree According to the Table of Nations	401