| LIST OF TABLES   | IX  |
|--|-----|
| acknowledgments  | X   |
| INTRODUCTION   | XII |
| ONE Conscription   | 3   |
| TWO Military Society and the State                                 | 26  |
| THREE From Peasant to Soldier: Education and Training              | 55  |
| FOUR The Limits of Bureaucratic Regulation: The Regimental Economy | 74  |
| FIVE Justice with Order: Autocratic Values and Military Discipline | 96  |
| SIX Soldiers in Service: Expectations and Realities                | 120 |
| CONCLUSION The Semi-Standing Army                                  | 149 |
| notes and list of abbreviations                                    | 153 |
| SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY  |     |
| INDEX  | 209 |

## LIST OF TABLES

| 1.1  | Age and Social Origin of Recruits                                | 10   |
|------|--|------|
| 1.2  | Recruits Sent to the Azov Infantry Regiment in 1795 and 1811     | - 11 |
| 1.3  | Physical Inadequacies among Recruits                             | 24   |
| 2.1  | Mortality among the Lower Ranks                                  | 30   |
| 2.2  | Illness and Mortality in the Active Army                         | 31   |
| 2.3  | Rates of Illness, Mortality, and Desertion                       | 32   |
| 2.4  | Illness, Mortality, and Desertion in the Pskov Infantry Regiment | 33   |
| 2.5  | Married Soldiers, 1841–44  | 37   |
| 2.6  | Family Ties among Recruits                                       | 37   |
| 2.7  | Infantry Noncommissioned Officers in 1807                        | 44   |
| 2.8  | Jager Noncommissioned Officers in 1805                           | 45   |
| 2.9  | Noncommissioned Officers in 1813                                 | 46   |
| 2.10 | Garrison Noncommissioned Officers in 1816                        | 47   |
| 3.1  | Level of Skill among Recruits                                    | 63   |
| 4.1  | Artel and Economic Sums per Soldier                              | 80   |
| 5.1  | Rate of Desertion  | 111  |
| 5.2  | Crime among Lower Ranks of Non-Noble Origin                      | 112  |
| 5.3  | Types of Crimes Committed by Non-Noble Lower Ranks               | 113  |
| 5.4  | Crime among Lower Ranks of Noble Origin                          | 114  |
| 5.5  | Crime Rate (Ratios of Accused Officers and Lower Ranks)          | 115  |
| 5.6  | Crime among Officers   | 116  |