

# Contents

Acknowledgments ix

*1. Field Missions* 1

- Human Rights as Moral Concepts 3
- Human Rights as Political Concepts 13
- Human Rights as Legal Concepts 18
- The Plan of the Book 26

*2. Sovereignty and Structure* 29

- Sovereignty and Its Exercise 31
- Between the National and International 37
- Sovereignty and Its Distribution 45

*3. Human Rights: Three Generations or One?* 51

- Generations as Chronological Categories 52
- Generations as Analytical Categories 58
- Civil and Political Rights as Monitors of Sovereignty's Exercise 64
- Social and Economic Rights as Monitors of Sovereignty's Exercise 67

*4. International Law at Work* 73

- Labor Rights as Instrumental Rights 76
- Labor Rights as Universal Rights 84
- Labor Rights and the Structure of International Law 95

5. *The Ambiguous Appeal of Minority Rights* 103
  - The Moral Ambiguities of Minority Rights 105
  - The Political Ambiguities of Minority Rights 117
  - The Interdependence of Sovereignty and Minority Protection 124
6. *International Indigenous Recognition* 133
  - Indigenous Territories and the Acquisition of Sovereignty 136
  - Indigenous Recognition and the International Labor Organization 141
  - Indigenous Recognition and the United Nations 152
  - The Purpose of International Indigenous Rights 156
7. *Self-Determination in Three Movements* 163
  - Self-Determination and the Legality of Colonialism 165
  - The Many Paradoxes of Self-Determination 174
  - Bridging International Law and Distributive Justice 182
8. *Global Poverty and the Right to Development* 185
  - The Emergence of the Right 188
  - Implementing the Right 198
  - From Global Poverty to International Law 206
  - The Right to Development and the Rise and Fall of Colonialism 217

BIBLIOGRAPHY 225

INDEX 247