

# Contents

List of Tables	ix
List of Figures	xi
List of Narratives	xiii
Preface and Acknowledgments	xv
CHAPTER 1. “I Felt Violated”	i
CHAPTER 2. Looking Beyond the License Plate	26
CHAPTER 3. The Decision to Stop a Driver	52
CHAPTER 4. Experiences during the Stop	74
CHAPTER 5. How Investigatory Intrusions Are Deliberately Planned (and Racially Based)	93
CHAPTER 6. Evaluating the Stop: Looking Beyond Official Politeness	114
CHAPTER 7. The Broader Lessons (and Harms) of Police Stops	134
CHAPTER 8. Toward Racial Justice in Police Stops	152
Appendix. Methodology	167
Notes	185
Bibliography	225
Index	249