

Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Abbreviations	xi
Introduction	1
 I: <i>Shari'a</i> and the Nation-State	
1. The Notion of <i>Shari'a</i>	11
2. Is There Unity of Islam and the State?	16
3. Dissonant Implementation of <i>Shari'a</i>	24
4. Between Nation and Millet	33
 II: Islamization and Nationalism	
5. Islamization in Indonesia	45
6. Different Conceptions of Nationalism	51
7. Formation of the Indonesian State	59
8. Reproducing the Millet System	70
 III: The Constitutionalization of <i>Shari'a</i>	
9. Constitutional Dissonance	79
10. Bringing Back the 'Seven Words'	85
11. The Failure of Amendment	94
12. Limiting Human Rights	108
 IV: The Nationalization of <i>Shari'a</i>	
13. The Institutionalization of <i>Zakat</i>	115
14. Managing the Collection of <i>Zakat</i>	120
15. Legislating <i>Zakat</i> Payment	127
16. Overlapping <i>Zakat</i> and Taxation	133

V: The Localization of *Shari'a* in Aceh

17.	Formalizing <i>Shari'a</i> Locally Through <i>Ulama</i>	143
18.	<i>Ulama</i> and <i>Qanun</i> Lawmaking	154
19.	After the Tsunami	163
	Conclusion	169
	Notes	179
	Glossary	221
	References	227
	Index	249