

Table of Contents

Acknowledgement

INTRODUCTION

Definition of religious groups

Purpose

Comparing Kenya and Uganda

Locating this study in urban and peri-urban areas

Empirical approach

Fieldwork

Data survey

Field conditions

Orality

Material

Organisation of Study

THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK

Approaching religion and politics

Religion in modern social science

Primordialists and the quest for meaning

Instrumentalists and the pursuit of material goods

Constructivists and the search for the middle ground

The rational choice approach to religious movements

The rule-oriented approach to ideology and movement

The Frankfurt School

THE FOREIGN MISSIONARY FACTOR IN THE CHRISTIANISATION OF AFRICA

Historical aspects of Christian mission in Africa

Core perceptions of historical missionary intervention in Africa

Actors, institutions, and strategies

Philosophies of and about cultures

Patterns of conversion

Summary

Contemporary Christian mission in Africa

Actors, institutions, and strategies

Core perceptions of contemporary missionary intervention in Africa

Contemporary missionary intervention and international religious NGOs

Aid shifts and religious NGOs in Kenya and Uganda

Summary

Conclusion

THE CHURCHES AND POLITICS IN KENYA AND UGANDA	144
Prayers for the Nation": Religious actors and the constitutional review process in Kenya	144
Patterns of church-state relationships under the Moi presidency	145
The constitutional review process	150
Evangelical politics	152
The absence of a religious vote	156
The continuity of "multiple conversions": The Movement of the churches in Uganda	158
Patterns of church-state relationships under Amin and Museveni	159
The churches and the polls	162
The (dis-)integration of religious actors	164
Evangelical networking	166
Inclusion	169
2	
2	
TOWARDS A POLITICAL THEOLOGY OF EVANGELICALISM	171
1	
Drawing the map	171
Comparing the American and Kenyan narratives of Pentecostalism	172
The American narrative	173
The Kenyan narrative	178
Summary	182
The Third Wave of Christianity	184
Locating Third Wave Theology	185
From deliverance to prosperity: the therapeutic appeal of Pentecostalism	185
Conspiracies	195
Rebecca Brown's "doorways"	202
Dispensationalism	203
Christian Fundamentalism and the Bible	207
Summary	208
The Authoritarianism of evangelical theology	209
5	
POLITICAL ATTITUDES AMONG EVANGELICALS	
COMPARED TO MEMBERS OF OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUPS	212
7	
Authoritarianism-scale: test phase	212
Pilot Scale	212
Intermediary scale	214
Final scale	217
Results for the Kenyan and Ugandan scaling	220
How are the Neo-Pentecostals and Evangelicals?	226
Selection of target and control groups	229
Composition of target and control groups	230
Denomination and conversion	233

Church selection and theological preferences	234
Socialising and Communication	235
Political participation	236
Contentment	237
Summary	237
Variables	238
Gender and age	240
Social participation	241
Political participation	242
Summary	242
 SYNOPSIS	 244
 APPENDIX	 248
List of Abbreviations	248
Overview of results of the data survey	250
Original Questionnaire Forms	257
References	262
Primary Sources	262
Secondary Sources	266