Preface and Acknowledgments xi About the Contributors xv Introduction xvii

> 1. Judaism Michael S. Berger 1

> > Introduction 1

The Hebrew Bible 12

The Elephantine Marriage Contract 21

Hellenistic Jewish Philosophy in the Wisdom of Ben Sirach (Ecclesiasticus) 22

The Damascus Document of the Dead Sea Scrolls 24

Josephus on Marriage Law 26

Mishnah on Procreation, Marriage, and Divorce 28

The Babylonian Talmud 31

Aggadic Midrash on Marriage and Family 35

The Babylonian Talmud on Marital Sex 38

The Babylonian Ordinance from the Academy on Divorce 39 The Ordinances of Rabbi Gershom (The Light of the Exile) 40 Medieval Marriage Contracts from the Cairo Geniza 42 Love Poetry from the Golden Age of Spain 43 The Order of the Get 45 Maimonides on Sex 49 Jewish Mysticism on Marriage and Sex 52 The Book of the Pious of Medieval Germany 56 "The Epistle on Holiness" ("Iggeret Ha-godesh") 59 Exchange Between Napoleon and the Jewish "Sanhedrin" on Issues of Marriage 62 Contemporary Developments in Jewish Marriage Contracts 66 Reform Opinion on Patrilineal and Matrilineal Descent 73 2. Christianity Luke Timothy Johnson and Mark D. Jordan 77

Introduction 77 Creation and the Fall in the Book of Genesis 89 The Greco-Roman Context 89 Hellenistic Jewish Moral Instruction 91 Gospels of Matthew and Luke 92 Paul's Letters to the Corinthians and Ephesians 94 Apocryphal Christian Texts 98 Augustine of Hippo 100 John Chrysostom 105 Peter Lombard 110 The Fourth Lateran Council 114 Thomas Aquinas 115 Mechthild of Magdeburg 119 Martin Luther 120 Anglican Boofe of Common Prayer (1549) 125 John Calvin 128 The Council of Trent 133

George Fox 137 A Contemporary Critique of Sexual Ethics 138 A Womanist Critique of Family Theology 142 A Contemporary Liturgy for Same-Sex Unions 146

3. Islam Azizah al-Hibri and Raja' M. El Habti 150 Introduction 150 Creation and the Identity of Origin of Women and Men 156 The Fall from the Garden and Gender Equality 162 The Marriage Contract 166 Consent to Marriage 168 Mahr: The Obligatory Marital Gift 171 Other Stipulations in the Marriage Contract 174 Marital Relations 177 Polygamy 185 Marital Conflict 190 Divorce 200 Sexual Ethics 206 Rights Within the Family 211

> 4. *Hinduism* Paul B. Courtright 226

Introduction 226 Rig Veda 10.85: The Marriage Hymn 232 The *Gr.hya-Sutras:* The Wedding Ceremony 236 Laws of Manu 240 The *Kāmasūtra* 250 Divine Marriage: Siva and Pārvatī 255 The Karma of Marriage: The King's Wife, the Brahmin's Wife, and the Ogre 261 A Contemporary Hindu Marriage Ceremony 270 "Counting the Flowers," a Short Story by Chudamani Raghavan, Translated from the Tamil by the Author 291

5 Buddhism Alan Cole 299 Introduction 299 The Beginning of the World 309 The Joys of Ascetism 313 Married Life Versus the Life of the Ascetic 316 Songs by Buddhist Women 318 The Conversion of the Nun. Patacara 322 The Buddha Accepts His Aunt, CotamT, as a Nun 325 The Buddha's Renunciation of His Family 329 Confusion Over the Buddha as a Fertility God 338 Buddhism as a Threat to the Indian Family 341 The Buddha's Advice for Laity 343 An Early Buddha Lineage 346 East Asian Buddhism: An Overview 351 The Sutra on the Filial Son 353 The Ghost Festival Sutra 356 The Sutra on the Profound Kindness of Parents 359 The Blood Bowl Sutra 363

6. Confucianism Patricia Buckley Ebrey 367 Introduction 367 The Book of Poetry (Shi jing) 372 The Analects (Lunyu) of Confucius 375 Mencius on Filial Piety 377 Historical Incidents from the Zuo zhuan 378 Record of Ritual 381 The Record of Ritual of the Elder Dai 393 The Classic of Filial Piety 394 Lives of Model Women 400 Admonitions for Women 402 Filial Sons 404 Mr. Yan's Family Instructions 405

The Classic of Filial Piety for Women 408

Yuan Cai on Concubines 414 Zhu Xi on Family and Marriage 416 Sexual Offenses in the Code of the Qing Dynasty 423 Advice to Local Officials on Handling Sexual Offenses 427 Qing Legal Cases Concerning Sexual Offenses 436 Chen Duxiu on the Way of Confucius and Modern Life 438 Feng Youlan on the Philosophy at the Basis of Traditional Chinese Society 441

Index 451