

Contents

<i>List of Tables and Figures</i>	xi
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xiii
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xv

I. THE VARIED AUTHORITY OF INTERNATIONAL COURTS

1. International Court Authority in a Complex World	3
<i>Karen J. Alter, Laurence R. Helfer, and Mikael Rask Madsen</i>	
2. How Context Shapes the Authority of International Courts	24
<i>Karen J. Alter, Laurence R. Helfer, and Mikael Rask Madsen</i>	

II. INTERNATIONAL COURTS IN THEIR SOCIAL AND POLITICAL CONTEXT

AFRICA

3. The East African Court of Justice: Human Rights and Business Actors Compared	59
<i>James Thuo Gathii</i>	
4. The ECOWAS Community Court of Justice: A Dual Mandate with Skewed Authority	82
<i>Solomon T. Ebobrah</i>	
5. The OHADA Common Court of Justice and Arbitration: Its Authority in the Formal and Informal Economy	103
<i>Claire Moore Dickerson</i>	
6. The SADC Tribunal: Sociopolitical Dissonance and the Authority of International Courts	124
<i>E. Tendayi Achiume</i>	

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

7. The Caribbean Court of Justice: A Regional Integration and Postcolonial Court	149
<i>Salvatore Caserta and Mikael Rask Madsen</i>	
8. The Andean Tribunal of Justice: From Washington Consensus to Regional Crisis	173
<i>Karen J. Alter and Laurence R. Helfer</i>	
9. The Inter-American Court of Human Rights: How Constitutional Lawyers Shape Court Authority	196
<i>Alexandra Huneus</i>	

EUROPE

10. The Court of Justice of the European Union: Changing Authority in the Twenty-First Century 223
R. Daniel Kelemen
11. The European Court of Human Rights: From the Cold War to the Brighton Declaration and Backlash 243
Mikael Rask Madsen

COURTS WITH A GLOBAL REACH

12. The International Court of Justice and Islamic Law States: Territory and Diplomatic Immunity 277
Emilia Justyna Powell
13. The World Trade Organization's Dispute Settlement Body: Its Extensive but Fragile Authority 300
Gregory Shaffer, Manfred Elsig, and Sergio Puig
14. The International Criminal Court: The Paradox of its Authority 331
Leslie Vinjamuri
15. International Criminal Tribunals: Prosecutorial Strategies in Atypical Political Environments 342
Ron Levi, John Hagan, and Sara Dezalay

III. INTERNATIONAL COURT AUTHORITY
IN QUESTION

16. International Court Authority in Question: Introduction to Part III 365
Karen J. Alter, Laurence R. Helfer, and Mikael Rask Madsen
17. Authority of International Courts: Scope, Power, and Legitimacy 374
Andrei Marmor
18. International Courts: Command v. Reflexive Authority 382
Michael Zürn
19. International Courts' De Facto Authority and its Justification 391
Ingo Venzke
20. Jurisdiction, Politics, and Truth-Making: International Courts and the Formation of Translocal Legal Cultures 403
Jessica Greenberg
21. Power or Authority; Actions or Beliefs 412
Andreas Føllesdal
22. Authority and International Courts: A Comment on "Content-Independent" Social Science 422
Ian Hurd

IV. GROWING AND DIMINISHING IC AUTHORITY

23. Conclusion: Context, Authority, Power	435
<i>Karen J. Alter, Laurence R. Helfer, and Mikael Rask Madsen</i>	
<i>Index</i>	461