Contents

Preface		ix
Ch	ronology	Хi
	roduction	1
Polemics, Caveats, and Standpoints		3
Org	ganization of the Book	5
1	The Enlightenment and Anthropology	9
	Early Enlightenment Thought	10
	The New Anthropology of the Enlightenment	15
	The Institutionalization of Anthropology	23
2	Marx's Anthropology	39
	What are Human Beings?	41
	History	51
	Truth and Praxis	57
3	Human Natural Beings	65
	Charles Darwin and the Development of Modern Evolutionary Theory	67
	Human Natural Beings: Bodies That Walk, Talk, Make Tools, and	
	Have Culture	74
	Marx on the Naturalization of Social Inequality	87
4	History, Culture, and Social Formation	91
	Marx's Historical-Dialectical Conceptual Framework	93
	Pre-Capitalist Societies: Limited, Local, and Vital	105
5	Capitalism and the Anthropology of the Modern World	117
	The Transition to Capitalism and its Development	119
	The Articulation of Modes of Production	128
	Property, Power, and Capitalist States	138

6	Anthropology for the Twenty-First Century	145
	Social Relations and the Formation of Social Individuals	147
	Anthropology: "The Study of People in Crisis by People in Crisis"	158
Notes		173
Bibliography		181
Ind	Index	

ではる経